

CAAC Volume I Part A

## PBN的定义

### 在不同层面上PBN定义

- 战略层次
  - ▶ 空域管理者
  - ▶ 程序设计者
  - ▶ 适航机构和局方
- 战术层次
  - ▶ Pilots
  - ▶ Controllers



CAAC PBN手册介绍 5/20 MENU

CAAC VOL I Part A chapter 3 摘录

- ▶ 程序设计人员设计仪表飞行程序，应符合特定 导航规范的超障准则
- ▶ 与空域规划人员不同，程序设计人员应关注整个导航规范（性能、功能和基于导航规范的导航传感器）和飞行机组程序。
- ▶ 关注导航设施，因为 导航设施的覆盖与仪表飞行程序设计相关。

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CAAC Part B: 实施指南

- ▶ 提供在某一指定区域，RNAV或RNP应用的指导。
- ▶ 在手册第二卷中，提供ICAO导航规范的框架。

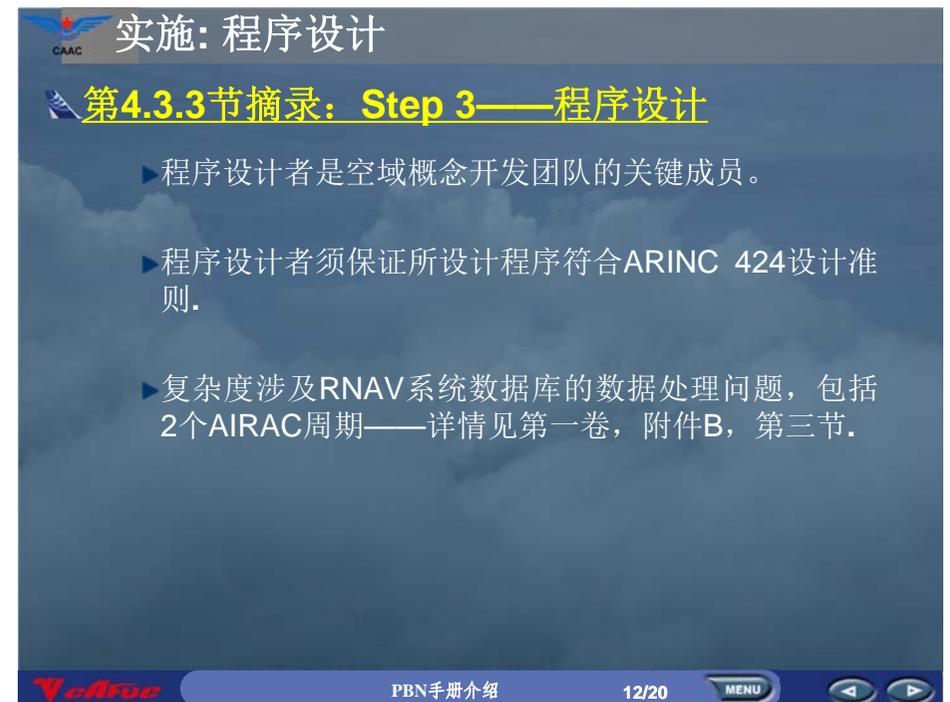
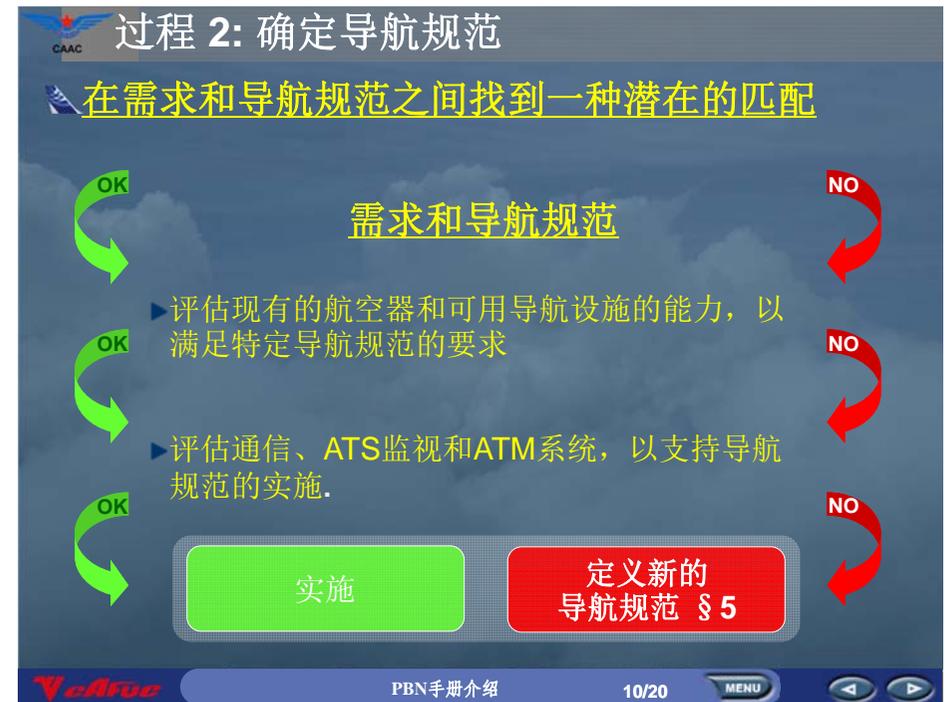
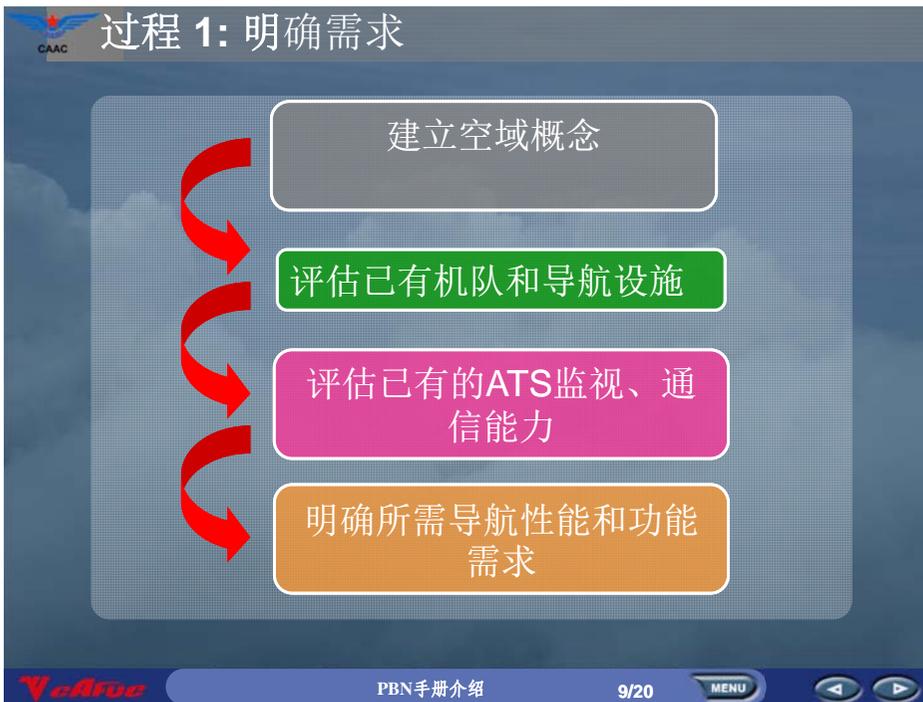


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CAAC 三个过程

- ▶ 明确需求
- ▶ 确定将实施的ICAO导航规范
- ▶ 计划与实施

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CAAC **实施: 验证**

**Step 4**  
地面程序验证

RNAV或RNP仪表飞程序或航路设计, 按下列步骤进行

- ▶ 通过测量获取原始数据
- ▶ 直到程序最后公布
- ▶ 在机载导航数据库中编码

在程序设计的每一步, 都必须进行质量控制。 ( PANS-OPS, Volume II, Part 1,Section 2, Chapter 4, Quality Assurance. And quality assurance manual)

在程序设计完成后正式发布前, 必须进行验证。

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CAAC **实施: 训练**

**飞行员和管制员的训练 (不限于此)**

**Step 8**  
意识 & 训练资料

5.2.6. Controller Training  
Air traffic controllers, who will provide control services at airports where RNP approaches have been implemented, should have completed training that covers the items listed below.

Core training

- How area navigation systems work (in context of this navigation specification)
  - Include functional capabilities and limitations of this navigation specification,
  - accuracy, integrity, availability and continuity including on-board performance monitoring and alerting.
- GPS receiver, RAIM, FDE, and integrity alerts;
- waypoint fly-by vs. fly-over concept (and different turn performance)

5.3.5. Pilot Knowledge and Training  
The training program must provide sufficient training (for example, simulator, training device, or aircraft) on the aircraft's RNAV system to the extent that the pilots are not just task oriented.

- The information in this chapter.
- The meaning and proper use of RNP systems.
- Procedure characteristics as determined from chart depiction and textual description.

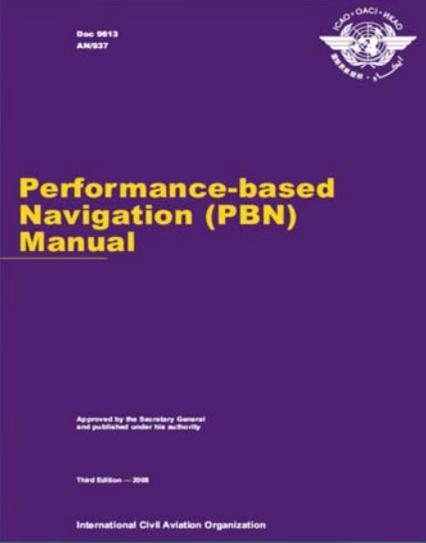
Knowledge regarding depiction of waypoint types (fly-over and fly-by), required path terminators (IF, TF, DF) and any other types used by the operator as well as associated aircraft flight paths.

训练非常必要!



VeAve PBN手册介绍 14/20 MENU

CAAC **PBN Volume II**



**RNAV和RNP实施**

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CAAC **RNAV和RNP应用的实施**

每一个RNAV或RNP应用, 使用相同格式描述如下:

- ▶ 运行区域和目的
- ▶ 章节介绍:
- ▶ ANSP 考虑
- ▶ 导航规范




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CAAC ANSP (Air Navigation Service Provider) 考虑

### 导航设施

- 通信 ATS 监视
  - 参考 ICAO doc 7030
- 航路间隔

PBN 的组成部分

### 超障

- 参考 ICAO doc 8168
- 发布
- ATC 培训
- 状态监控

程序设计人员的工作

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CAAC 导航规范

- 批准程序
- 航空器要求
- 运行程序
- 飞行员培训
- 导航数据库
- 运行监管

相同格式描述



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CAAC 导航应用与运行区域相关

海洋航路 偏远航路	RNP4	RNAV10
航路		RNAV5 RNAV2 RNAV1
终端区	BASIC RNP1	RNAV2 RNAV1
进近	RNP APCH	RNP AR

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CAAC 问题 ?



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